

# BAHASA INGGRIS WAJIB

BAB 1-5

# KATA PENGANTAR

Hai Kilaters!

Wah kerasa banget ya, habis ini udah mau PAS. Tapi tenang aja kilaters! Team Kilat kembali dan akan menemani kamu sepanjang menghadapi PAS ini, dengan Rangkuman Kilat dan Tutor Kilat. Bahannya banyak? Bukan masalah! Selama kita yakin, kita pasti bisa.

Pada Rangkuman kali ini, kami lebih memfokuskan pada teori tiap babnya untuk mengantisipasi munculnya soal berbentuk teori pada PAS nanti.

Perlu diketahui bahwa **Rangkuman Kilat bukan berasal dari guru**. Jadi, gunakanlah rangkuman ini sebagai sarana/fasilitas untuk mendukung proses pembelajaranmu. Jangan jadikan rangkuman ini sebagai satu-satunya peganganmu.

Jika Kilaters ada pertanyaan, saran, kritik, pendapat, atau apapun mengenai Rangkuman Kilat ini, kalian dapat menghubungi *contact person* yang tertera di paling bawah setiap halaman. Akhir kata, selamat belajar dan sukses selalu!

28 November 2020,

Team Kilat

**TEAM  
KILAT**



JUJU. / ALGORYTHM



CYNN / XNYSZ



KAK HARTO / MARKOVNIKOV



CENTRINO / NERDSQUARED

## EXPLANATION TEXT

- 1) Definition: A **non-fiction** text which describes a process natural, social, scientific, and cultural phenomenon.
- 2) Features:
  - Written in **the present tense**, in formal language
  - Arranged into numbered points
  - Sub-headings to separate sections
  - **Time connectives** (first, then, next, later, finally)
  - **Technical vocabulary** (kata teknis)
  - Glossary to explain vocabulary
  - Diagrams with labels
  - Picture with captions
- 3) Generic Structure:
  - a. General statement
  - b. Sequenced explanation
  - c. Concluding statement (optional)
- 4) Language Feature:
  - a. Featuring generic participant (sun, rain, etc.)
  - b. Using **chronological connection** (to begin with, next, etc.)
  - c. Using **passive voice** pattern
  - d. Using **simple present** tense

## INVITATION TEXT

- 1) Definition: a written or verbal request inviting someone to do something
- 2) Types:
  - Formal Invitation
  - Informal Invitation
- 3) Social Function: asking or requesting someone to go to a place, do something, or participate in certain event
- 4) Components: must be time (day, date, hour), place, the person who invites

5) Invitation in speaking:

Formal

Juju, would you like to go on a date with me?

Informal

Hey Ju, do you want to go on a date with me?

Accepting

Sure, I'd like to

Refusing

Sounds good, but I can't. I have a date with someone else.

*(When u refuse an invitation, GIVE REASON)*

## ASKING & GIVING ADVICE

1) Definition: a statement in order to give a certain perception to make someone do better next time

2) Advice in speaking:

Asking

Juju wants a girlfriend, any idea?

Giving

I think you should tell him to search on tinder

Accepting

Wow, that's a good idea!

Rejecting

I tried that, but he didn't want to

## GIVING OPINION

1) Opinion include the words of opinion and reasons

2) Expressions that are used:

- in my opinion, I think, etc.
- first, second, third, etc. (for arranging arguments)

3) Asking opinion:

Formal

Do you have any opinion on Juanda's girlfriend?

Informal

What do you think about Juanda's girlfriend?

4) Giving opinion:

Formal

I personally believe that she isn't Juanda's girlfriend

Informal

I don't think I care for it

## ADVERBIAL CLAUSE OF REASON

1) **Cause:**

*Because, because of, due to, due to the fact that, since, for, as, now that*

Co:

Now that the semester is over, Juanda is going to go on a date

Because of dan Due to selalu diikuti dengan fragment (kalimat tidak lengkap)

Co:

Because of you

Due to the hot temperature

2) **Effect:**

*So, thus, so that, so... that, such ... that, consequently, therefore*

Co:

Juju is so handsome that many girls like him (amin!)