PTS 2021

BAHASA INGGRIS WAJIB
CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

RANGKUMAN KILAT
PRIVACY AND TERMS

1. All summaries in Rangkuman Kilat are made from student, not from teachers

Rangkuman Kilat is our medium to be able to share lesson summaries to *Kilaters* who do not understand the material at school. This is why *Rangkuman Kilat* are made by students and not from the teacher, even though some of our summaries take references from the teacher's summary or power point. Therefore, we highly recommend using *Rangkuman Kilat* as a supporting summary for the *Kilaters* learning process and not being the only source for *Kilaters* learning considering that it is the students who make it and can be wrong.

2. Rangkuman Kilat as cheating media

Our goal in making *Rangkuman Kilat* is to be able to share summaries, not to facilitate *Kilaters* to cheat on exams. Any form of misuse of the *Rangkuman Kilat* is the responsibility of *Kilaters* concerned and *Team Kilat* will not be responsible in any form.

3. Summaries Copyright Issue

All the summaries that we make are the result of our own hands in making them. To avoid misuse and alteration of the content in the summary, we will publish our summary in pdf form. Considering that in the online world everything can be tricked by using technology, we really hope that you don't change the content in each of our summaries as a form of your appreciation for us. If there is any issue in the summary, either in the form of material or fatal writing, you can contact us by filling out the feedback form in the feedback section on the website.

TEAM KILAT

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CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

Ada empat tipe conditional sentences yang perlu kamu ketahui:

Conditional Zero (0)
- Menyatakan ==fakta==
- Menggunakan ==present tense==
- Rumus: if *present*, *present*

  Contoh: If you <u>freeze</u> water, it <u>turns</u> to ice.

Conditional One (1)
- Menyatakan kondisi yang ==masih mungkin untuk dipenuhi==
- Menggunakan ==present tense== dan ==will==
- Rumus: if *present, will + v1*

  Contoh: If I <u>confess</u> to her, she <u>will be</u> my girlfriend

Conditional Two (2)
- Menyatakan kondisi yang ==secara teori masih mungkin untuk dipenuhi==
- Menggunakan past tense dan would
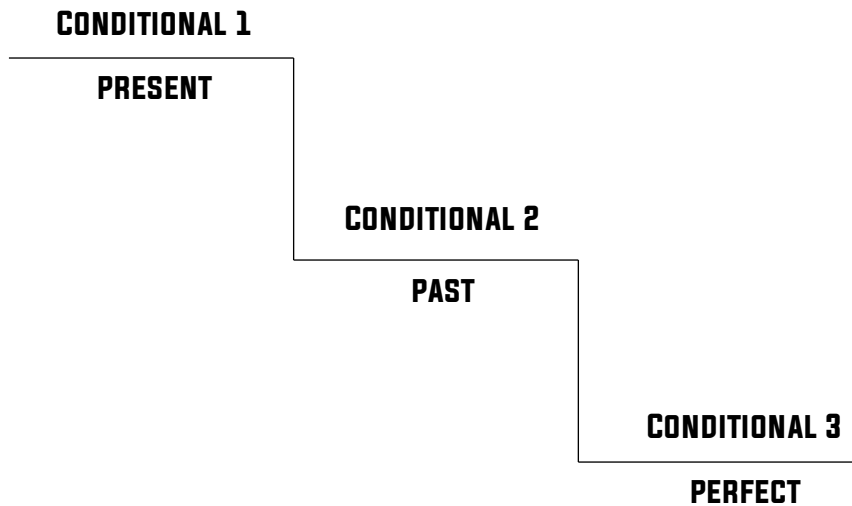- Rumus: if *past*, *would + v1*

  Contoh: If I <u>confessed</u> to her, she <u>would be</u> my girlfriend

Conditional Three (3)
- Menyatakan kondisi yang ==sudah terlambat untuk dipenuhi==
- Menggunakan past perfect tense dan would have
- Rumus: if *past perfect*, *would + have + v3*

  Contoh: If I <u>had confessed</u> to her, she <u>would have been</u> my girlfriend

CONDITIONAL 1

PRESENT

CONDITIONAL 2

PAST

CONDITIONAL 3

PERFECT

MEMBUAT CONDITONAL DARI FAKTA

- ➤ Kalau dari fakta -> conditional, maka selalu akan turun satu (lihat tangga)
- ➤ Biasanya fakta akan diputar balik positif negatifnya ketika dijadikan conditional (positif <-> negative)
- ➤ Kalau kalimat fakta sudah dalam bentuk past perfect, maka conditionalnya tetap conditional 3
- ➤ Kalau **so**, kalimat tanpa so akan jadi kalimat if dan kalimat dengan so akan menjadi kalimat main clause
- ➤ Kalau **because**, kalimat dengan because akan jadi kalimat if dan kalimat tanpa because akan jadi kalimat main clause
- ➤ Contoh:

  I don't know your number, so I can't phone you
  - If I knew your number, I could/would phone you

  Juju was sad because she broke up with him
  - If she hadn't broken up with Juju, he wouldn't have been sad

MEMBUAT FAKTA DARI CONDITIONAL

- ➤ Kalau dari conditional -> fakta, maka selalu akan naik satu (lihat tangga)
- ➤ Bila conditional akan diputar balik positif negatifnya ketika dijadikan fakta (positif < - > negative)
- ➤ Kalau kalimat conditionanya adalah tipe 1, maka faktanya tetap menggunakan present.

- Kalau mau pakai **so,** kalimat dengan if akan jadi kalimat biasa dan kalimat tanpa if akan ditambahi if depannya
- Kalau mau pakai **because**, kalimat dengan if akan ditambahi because di depannya dan kalimat tanpa if akan jadi kalimat biasa
- Contoh:

  If it wasn't raining, Juju's marriage would be held outdoor
  - It is raining, so Juju's marriage will be held indoor

  If Juju hadn't forgotten his anniversary date, his girlfriend wouldn't have broken up with him
  - Juju's girlfriend would break up with him because he forgot his anniversary date

  If I had enough money, I would go to Germany.
  - I don't have enough money, so I won't go to Germany.

'Maafkan grammar saya teman-teman Kilaters'

Dibuat oleh
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